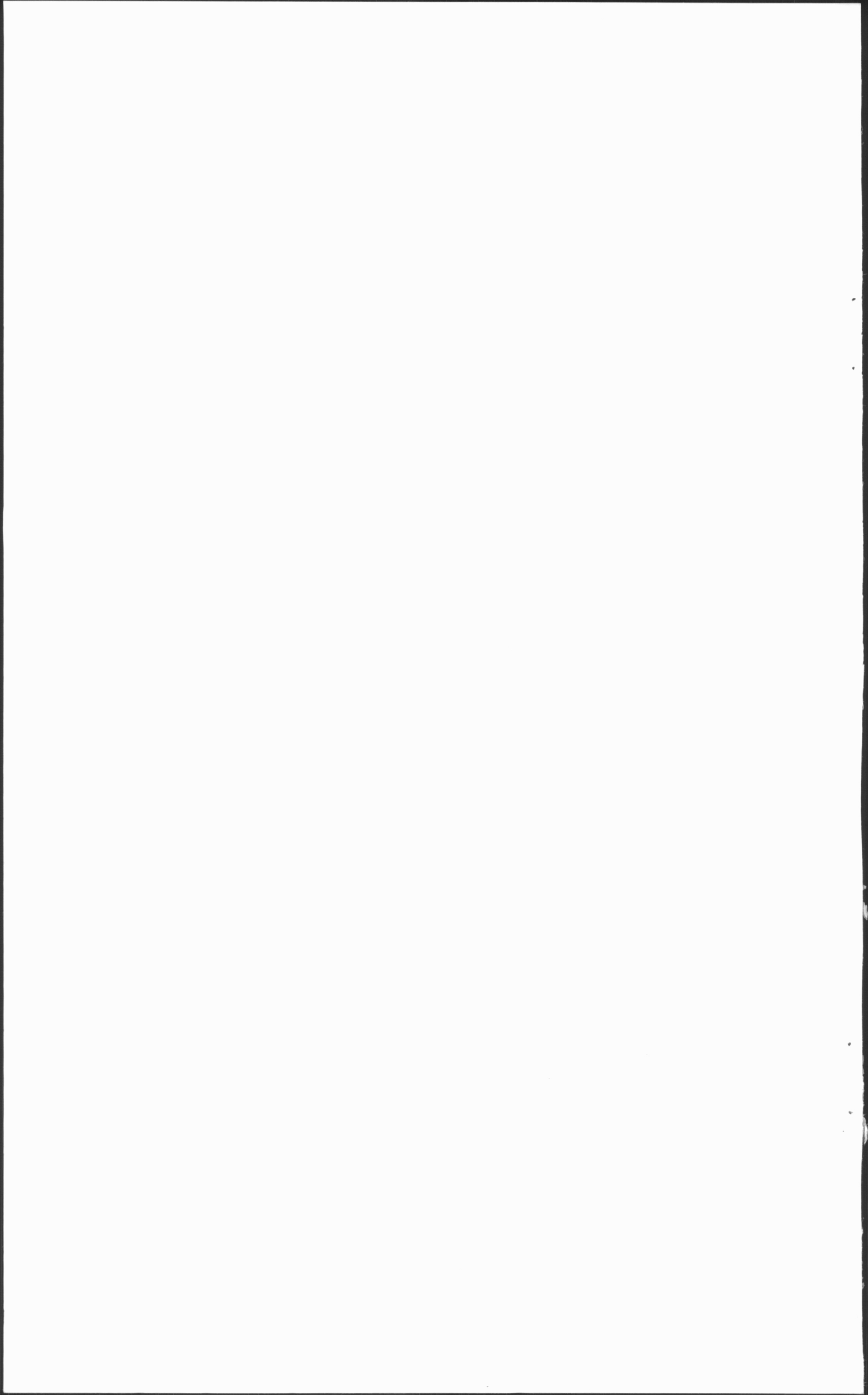


**EMPLOYMENT
AND
UNEMPLOYMENT**

FEBRUARY 1967



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - FEBRUARY 1967

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.

4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries. Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. On the other hand, the concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. The monthly estimates are also different in concept from the estimates obtained by means of the quarterly work force survey (see definitions in Section III).

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or

stood down for the entire period are excluded. Because of the special nature of the stevedoring industry, the number of waterside workers included in the estimates represents average employment during the month.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.4	69.9	2,693.3	1,116.7	2.5	1,119.2	3,740.1	72.4	3,812.5
February	2,637.1	72.2	2,709.3	1,132.0	2.5	1,134.5	3,769.1	74.7	3,843.8

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962	June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963	June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964	June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965	June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1966	January	989.2	732.2	323.8	241.7	178.4	80.3	9.9	25.9	2,581.4
	February	994.1	736.5	329.2	242.7	179.9	80.6	10.1	25.9	2,599.0
	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
	July	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
	August	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
	September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
	October	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
	November	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.2
	December	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967	January	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	r242.6	r182.0	82.7	10.5	26.9	r2,623.4
	February	1,006.1	751.4	333.7	243.4	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,637.1
FEMALES										
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964	June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965	June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1966	January	422.3	321.7	124.5	95.7	64.7	29.2	3.4	12.4	1,074.0
	February	424.0	328.1	126.6	96.9	66.4	29.5	3.5	12.7	1,087.6
	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
	July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
	August	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
	September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
	October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
	November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
	December	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967	January	r436.2	335.3	129.9	98.7	r68.6	30.4	3.7	14.0	r1,116.7
	February	439.1	341.5	131.7	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	1,132.0
PERSONS										
1961	June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962	June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963	June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964	June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965	June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1966	January	1,411.5	1,053.9	448.3	337.4	243.1	109.5	13.3	38.3	3,655.4
	February	1,418.1	1,064.6	455.8	339.6	246.3	110.1	13.6	38.6	3,686.6
	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
	July	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
	August	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
	September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
	October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
	November	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
	December	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967	January	r1,438.3	1,081.1	460.7	r341.3	r250.6	113.1	14.2	40.9	r3,740.1
	February	1,445.2	1,092.9	465.4	343.5	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	3,769.1

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY 1967

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.5	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	13.1
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	4.9	10.2	1.7	7.6	3.2	51.0
Manufacturing	378.6	313.8	96.7	98.8	49.7	26.0	967.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.8	31.4	9.9	9.5	5.5	3.7	99.6
Building and Construction	111.8	75.4	45.7	25.1	23.8	11.1	299.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.4	21.4	10.5	6.7	6.3	2.3	82.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.5	8.6	5.2	3.6	4.4	2.3	38.8
Rail and Air Transport	31.2	19.1	13.1	6.5	7.9	1.7	80.3
<u>Total</u>	80.1	49.1	28.8	16.7	18.7	6.3	201.9
Communication	30.2	24.0	11.4	7.9	6.2	3.0	83.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	20.0	14.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.3	51.6
Other	20.1	15.8	6.7	5.4	3.3	1.5	53.3
<u>Total</u>	40.0	30.4	13.5	10.0	7.2	2.8	104.9
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.5	57.5	30.5	21.2	17.1	6.8	218.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.5	51.9	28.2	17.3	13.3	5.8	182.0
<u>Total</u>	147.0	109.5	58.7	38.5	30.4	12.6	400.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	39.5	29.6	17.5	10.0	9.3	4.6	120.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.9	10.2	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.4
Education	26.9	24.9	10.2	8.0	6.6	2.6	81.4
Other (b)	31.5	22.8	11.5	6.4	6.4	2.3	82.4
<u>Total</u>	72.3	57.8	27.6	17.3	16.7	6.3	202.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.1	22.9	10.1	7.0	5.8	2.2	92.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	1,006.1	751.4	333.7	243.4	182.5	82.8	2,637.1
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.3
Manufacturing	122.8	123.0	21.3	23.3	9.2	6.7	307.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.5
Building and Construction	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.3
<u>Total</u>	9.8	5.4	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.5
Communication	8.5	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	22.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.9	8.3	3.3	2.1	1.8	0.8	28.5
Other	17.3	12.4	4.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	42.0
<u>Total</u>	29.1	20.8	7.9	6.0	4.3	1.7	70.5

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY 1967 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES - continued							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	70.2	49.6	25.8	19.8	15.3	5.8	188.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.3	15.0	8.8	5.6	4.2	0.8	58.9
<u>Total</u>	94.5	64.6	34.6	25.4	19.5	6.6	247.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	17.3	12.5	6.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	49.5
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	49.3	34.0	17.0	12.7	11.7	4.4	130.9
Education	35.9	28.9	12.7	10.6	7.3	3.7	102.1
Other (b)	23.5	16.9	7.5	4.4	3.9	1.2	58.1
<u>Total</u>	108.8	79.8	37.2	27.8	22.9	9.3	291.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.5	24.0	16.5	9.6	8.2	2.9	105.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	439.1	341.5	131.7	100.1	71.0	30.5	1,132.0
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.5	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	13.4
Mining and Quarrying	23.0	5.2	10.8	1.8	7.9	3.3	53.3
Manufacturing	501.5	436.8	118.0	122.1	58.9	32.6	1,274.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.8	34.1	10.8	10.0	5.9	3.9	107.1
Building and Construction	114.8	77.4	46.5	25.6	24.3	11.3	307.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.1	23.7	11.5	7.4	7.0	2.5	91.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.3	5.5	3.8	4.6	2.4	41.4
Rail and Air Transport	36.2	21.6	14.4	7.2	8.4	1.8	90.6
<u>Total</u>	89.9	54.5	31.4	18.4	20.0	6.7	223.3
Communication	38.7	30.5	14.5	9.9	7.5	3.9	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.8	23.0	10.0	6.6	5.7	2.1	80.1
Other	37.3	28.2	11.4	9.3	5.8	2.5	95.3
<u>Total</u>	69.2	51.2	21.4	16.0	11.5	4.6	175.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	152.7	107.1	56.3	41.0	32.4	12.5	406.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.8	66.9	37.0	22.9	17.5	6.6	240.9
<u>Total</u>	241.5	174.0	93.3	63.9	49.8	19.2	647.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	56.7	42.1	23.7	13.3	12.4	6.1	170.4
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	63.2	44.5	22.9	15.5	15.5	5.8	169.3
Education	62.8	53.5	22.9	18.6	13.9	6.3	183.5
Other (b)	55.0	39.6	19.0	10.9	10.2	3.5	140.6
<u>Total</u>	181.0	137.7	64.8	45.0	39.6	15.6	493.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	83.6	47.0	26.6	16.6	14.0	5.0	197.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,445.2	1,092.9	465.4	343.5	253.5	113.3	3,769.1

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966					1967	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Other	31.6	31.6	33.5	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4
<u>Total</u>	49.2	49.4	51.2	51.1	50.9	51.0	51.0
Manufacturing (a)	948.9	955.3	955.0	959.3	957.4	961.4	967.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	65.9	66.4	66.8	66.8	66.8	67.8	68.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.4	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.5
<u>Total</u>	96.3	97.3	98.0	98.2	98.3	99.4	99.6
Building and Construction	304.0	306.8	303.0	301.6	299.2	r298.0	299.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	81.9	81.8	81.9	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.6	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.0	38.8
Rail and Air Transport	80.9	81.2	80.5	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.3
<u>Total</u>	201.4	202.2	201.8	202.6	202.8	202.1	201.9
Communication	80.6	80.9	81.9	82.2	84.2	82.9	83.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	48.5	49.6	48.6	48.5	49.4	50.5	51.6
Other	50.9	51.4	52.4	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.3
<u>Total</u>	99.3	101.0	100.9	101.0	102.2	103.7	104.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	153.9	154.7	154.5	154.9	154.5	154.4	155.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.6	25.9	25.7	27.4	28.7	27.6	27.0
Retail Trade	216.7	216.2	216.0	219.6	222.6	r218.9	218.1
<u>Total</u>	397.3	396.8	396.2	402.0	405.7	r401.0	400.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	113.6	114.6	117.7	118.4	119.4	120.5	120.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	33.4	33.9	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.8	35.2
Religion and Social Welfare	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	37.2	37.0	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4
Education	73.7	77.4	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.3	81.4
Other Services	29.4	29.8	29.6	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.6
<u>Total</u>	189.9	194.5	196.5	196.9	197.3	198.3	202.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.6	29.4	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.3	58.1	59.8	60.7	62.5	61.9	61.7
<u>Total</u>	87.8	87.4	89.8	90.9	92.7	92.2	92.1
TOTAL MALES	2,581.4	2,599.0	2,605.1	2,617.2	2,622.8	r2,623.4	2,637.1

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966					1967	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Manufacturing (a)	294.7	300.3	301.0	301.9	299.3	300.1	307.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5
Building and Construction	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3
<u>Total</u>	20.3	20.3	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.5
Communication	21.6	21.4	22.1	22.6	23.4	22.6	22.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	26.2	27.1	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.0	28.5
Other	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.0
<u>Total</u>	66.6	67.5	66.9	67.4	68.3	69.7	70.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.4	52.1	52.0	52.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5
Retail Trade	184.0	182.2	188.4	194.8	195.8	189.6	188.7
<u>Total</u>	241.4	240.1	246.8	253.7	254.5	r248.2	247.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	44.3	45.1	47.8	48.5	48.6	49.1	49.5
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3
Religion and Social Welfare	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.6	126.1	130.0	130.2	130.1	130.5	130.9
Education	90.4	96.7	98.7	98.6	95.8	r95.5	102.1
Other Services	24.7	24.9	25.7	25.9	25.7	26.1	26.6
<u>Total</u>	270.8	278.0	285.6	286.1	283.0	r283.6	291.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	87.0	87.3	91.7	92.7	93.8	93.5	93.5
<u>Total</u>	98.1	98.4	103.1	104.2	105.2	105.0	105.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,074.0	1,087.6	1,111.5	1,122.8	1,120.7	r1,116.7	1,132.0

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966					1967	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.4
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0
Other	33.2	33.2	35.3	35.2	35.0	35.1	35.3
<u>Total</u>	51.2	51.3	53.4	53.3	53.1	53.2	53.3
Manufacturing (a)	1,243.6	1,255.6	1,256.0	1,261.2	1,256.6	1,261.5	1,274.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	71.9	72.3	72.8	72.8	72.9	74.0	74.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.7	32.3	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9
<u>Total</u>	103.6	104.6	105.4	105.6	105.7	106.9	107.1
Building and Construction	310.9	313.8	310.3	309.0	306.5	r305.3	307.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	90.0	90.0	90.3	91.3	91.6	91.2	91.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.1	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4
Rail and Air Transport	90.5	90.9	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6
<u>Total</u>	221.7	222.6	222.9	223.8	224.1	223.4	223.3
Communication	102.2	102.3	103.9	104.7	107.6	105.5	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	74.7	76.7	74.4	74.6	76.1	78.5	80.1
Other	91.2	91.8	93.4	93.9	94.4	94.9	95.3
<u>Total</u>	165.9	168.5	167.8	168.5	170.5	173.3	175.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	204.9	206.2	206.5	207.3	206.6	206.5	207.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	33.1	32.3	32.1	33.9	35.3	34.2	33.4
Retail Trade	400.7	398.4	404.4	414.5	418.4	r408.6	406.8
<u>Total</u>	638.7	636.9	643.0	655.7	660.2	r649.2	647.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	157.9	159.7	165.6	166.9	168.0	169.6	170.4
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	48.8	49.4	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.5
Religion and Social Welfare	31.1	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.9	31.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	162.8	163.1	167.8	168.1	168.2	168.7	169.3
Education	164.1	174.1	176.8	176.7	173.6	r173.8	183.5
Other Services	54.1	54.7	55.3	55.5	55.9	56.5	57.2
<u>Total</u>	460.7	472.5	482.1	482.9	480.3	r481.9	493.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.6	40.5	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	145.3	145.4	151.5	153.5	156.3	155.4	155.3
<u>Total</u>	185.9	185.9	192.9	195.2	197.9	197.2	197.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,655.4	3,686.6	3,716.6	3,740.0	3,743.5	r3,740.1	3,769.1

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1966 -															
January	50.1	9.5	326.9	141.9	29.3	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.0	21.8	72.2	45.5	21.4	31.9	948.9
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 -															
January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4
February	49.6	9.5	331.2	147.6	29.4	18.0	10.1	128.9	45.9	22.1	74.4	47.0	20.7	33.1	967.6
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.2	10.9	26.4	72.4	10.6	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.1	14.4	5.0	17.1	294.7
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.2	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 -															
January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1
February	4.8	0.4	64.0	11.5	25.6	74.3	11.0	42.2	3.2	4.5	27.1	15.0	5.0	18.5	307.1

11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
1966 -	PERSONS														
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b) 164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 -															
January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5
February	54.4	9.9	395.2	159.2	55.0	92.3	21.1	171.1	49.1	26.6	101.5	62.0	25.8	51.6	1,274.7

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	r1,871.8	751.6	r2,623.4	r912.1	204.6	r1,116.7	r2,783.9	956.2	r3,740.1
February	1,879.6	757.5	2,637.1	921.8	210.2	1,132.0	2,801.4	967.7	3,769.1

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r = revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), FEBRUARY 1967

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt (b) -									
Males	75.6	62.8	22.2	22.3	12.3	5.0	4.9	16.1	221.2
Females	23.5	19.1	6.3	5.2	3.2	1.5	1.8	8.0	68.7
Persons	99.1	81.9	28.5	27.5	15.6	6.5	6.7	24.1	289.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.6	120.1	67.1	46.3	42.6	18.1	..	..	447.8
Females	48.0	34.4	15.5	17.1	11.5	5.0	..	..	131.5
Persons	201.6	154.5	82.6	63.4	54.1	23.1	..	..	579.3
Local Government -									
Males	42.1	16.4	18.1	4.5	5.0	2.3	0.1	..	88.4
Females	4.9	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.1
Persons	47.0	18.8	19.5	5.0	5.6	2.5	0.1	..	98.5
Total Government (b) -									
Males	271.3	199.3	107.4	73.1	59.9	25.4	5.0	16.1	757.5
Females	76.4	55.9	23.1	22.8	15.4	6.8	1.8	8.0	210.2
Persons	347.8	255.2	130.5	95.9	75.2	32.2	6.8	24.1	967.7

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. NOTE. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	January	483,088	159,723	642,811	..	..	..
	February	487,509	162,683	650,192	+ 0.9	+ 1.9	+ 1.1
	March	488,881	163,498	652,379	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
	April	486,573	159,397	645,970	- 0.5	- 2.5	- 1.0
	May	488,120	158,794	646,914	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.1
	June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
	July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
	August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
	September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
	October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
	November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
	December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967	January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
	February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
	March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966	January	200,956	147,211	40,431	55,092	22,166	17,232	483,088
	February	201,762	147,815	43,353	55,104	22,420	17,055	487,509
	March	201,575	148,365	44,082	55,371	22,559	16,929	488,881
	October	197,970	146,279	46,452	53,844	22,017	16,624	483,186
	November	198,414	147,317	45,662	53,980	22,105	16,692	484,170
	December	198,462	148,106	43,937	54,018	22,482	17,137	484,142
1967	January	198,638	148,984	41,718	54,708	22,461	17,256	483,765
	February	199,590	150,450	43,330	55,057	22,502	17,327	488,256
	March	199,994	150,523	43,893	55,091	22,673	17,276	489,450
FEMALES								
1966	January	66,213	60,777	10,076	13,283	4,276	5,098	159,723
	February	66,972	61,877	10,505	13,847	4,319	5,163	162,683
	March	67,272	62,141	10,539	13,512	4,531	5,503	163,498
	October	66,665	59,361	10,932	12,314	4,439	4,754	158,465
	November	66,311	59,843	10,740	12,410	4,529	4,805	158,638
	December	65,953	59,682	10,692	12,367	4,491	5,077	158,262
1967	January	65,584	61,201	10,208	13,370	4,392	5,127	159,882
	February	67,270	62,416	10,623	13,737	4,361	5,321	163,728
	March	67,593	63,347	10,624	13,191	4,391	5,669	164,815
PERSONS								
1966	January	267,169	207,988	50,507	68,375	26,442	22,330	642,811
	February	268,734	209,692	53,858	68,951	26,739	22,218	650,192
	March	268,847	210,506	54,621	68,883	27,090	22,432	652,379
	October	264,635	205,640	57,384	66,158	26,456	21,378	641,651
	November	264,725	207,160	56,402	66,390	26,634	21,497	642,808
	December	264,415	207,788	54,629	66,385	26,973	22,214	642,404
1967	January	264,222	210,185	51,926	68,078	26,853	22,383	643,647
	February	266,860	212,866	53,953	68,794	26,863	22,648	651,984
	March	267,587	213,870	54,517	68,282	27,064	22,945	654,265

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month		Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	January	420,572	133,421	553,993	..	..	..
	February	422,119	134,387	556,506	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5
	March	423,640	135,005	558,645	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
	April	422,953	134,800	557,753	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
	May	423,537	134,149	557,686	+ 0.1	- 0.5	..
	June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
	July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
	August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
	September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
	October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
	November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
	December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967	January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
	February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
	March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966	January	182,008	124,879	29,623	50,629	19,157	14,276	420,572
	February	182,506	125,395	29,892	50,480	19,422	14,424	422,119
	March	182,677	126,214	29,984	50,808	19,484	14,473	423,640
	October	179,320	125,340	30,019	49,705	19,133	14,488	418,005
	November	179,578	126,027	29,871	49,793	19,132	14,482	418,883
	December	179,421	126,532	30,021	49,764	19,317	14,475	419,530
	December	179,421	126,532	30,021	49,764	19,317	14,475	419,530
1967	January	179,811	127,355	30,219	50,032	19,387	14,451	421,255
	February	180,471	128,386	30,141	50,294	19,538	14,622	423,452
	March	181,004	129,360	30,274	50,682	19,722	14,827	425,869
FEMALES								
1966	January	57,949	49,985	7,856	10,662	3,106	3,863	133,421
	February	58,102	50,544	7,975	10,657	3,161	3,948	134,387
	March	58,261	51,002	7,914	10,754	3,148	3,926	135,005
	October	58,452	50,601	8,004	10,533	3,143	3,811	134,544
	November	58,338	50,944	8,038	10,637	3,186	3,816	134,959
	December	57,865	50,751	8,043	10,591	3,207	3,872	134,329
	December	57,865	50,751	8,043	10,591	3,207	3,872	134,329
1967	January	57,595	50,916	7,905	10,496	3,176	3,862	133,950
	February	58,433	51,566	8,008	10,634	3,159	3,975	135,775
	March	58,517	52,262	8,041	10,675	3,137	4,140	136,772
PERSONS								
1966	January	239,957	174,864	37,479	61,291	22,263	18,139	553,993
	February	240,608	175,939	37,867	61,137	22,583	18,372	556,506
	March	240,938	177,216	37,898	61,562	22,632	18,399	558,645
	October	237,772	175,941	38,023	60,238	22,276	18,299	552,549
	November	237,916	176,971	37,909	60,430	22,318	18,298	553,842
	December	237,286	177,283	38,064	60,355	22,524	18,347	553,859
	December	237,286	177,283	38,064	60,355	22,524	18,347	553,859
1967	January	237,406	178,271	38,124	60,528	22,563	18,313	555,205
	February	238,904	179,952	38,149	60,928	22,697	18,597	559,227
	March	239,521	181,622	38,315	61,357	22,859	18,967	562,641

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

SIX STATES

Industry Group	1966			1967		
	February	March	December	January	February	March
MALES						
Building Materials	43,637	43,648	42,831	42,598	42,872	42,921
Basic Metals	64,104	63,949	63,499	63,677	63,845	63,735
Transportation Equipment	72,305	73,798	73,271	74,868	75,553	76,543
Other Metal Manufactures	114,051	114,187	112,888	112,885	113,338	113,795
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,154	26,306	26,346	26,687	26,935	27,104
Clothing and Textiles	35,978	35,877	34,962	34,975	35,240	35,710
Food, Drink and Tobacco	65,390	65,241	64,612	62,510	64,804	63,581
All Other	65,890	65,875	65,733	65,565	65,669	66,061
Totals -						
All Groups	487,509	488,881	484,142	483,765	488,256	489,450
Excluding Food, etc.	422,119	423,640	419,530	421,255	423,452	425,869
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,421	4,370	4,368	4,348	4,365	4,377
Basic Metals	4,122	4,175	4,189	4,205	4,318	4,291
Transportation Equipment	8,266	8,413	8,481	8,497	8,716	8,896
Other Metal Manufactures	31,400	31,831	32,491	32,357	32,867	32,879
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,917	5,947	5,929	5,916	5,946	5,965
Clothing and Textiles	60,649	60,657	58,890	58,993	59,730	60,139
Food, Drink and Tobacco	28,296	28,493	23,933	25,932	27,953	28,043
All Other	19,612	19,612	19,981	19,634	19,833	20,225
Totals -						
All Groups	162,683	163,498	158,262	159,882	163,728	164,815
Excluding Food, etc.	134,387	135,005	134,329	133,950	135,775	136,772
PERSONS						
Building Materials	48,058	48,018	47,199	46,946	47,237	47,298
Basic Metals	68,226	68,124	67,688	67,882	68,163	68,026
Transportation Equipment	80,571	82,211	81,752	83,365	84,269	85,439
Other Metal Manufactures	145,451	146,018	145,379	145,242	146,205	146,674
Chemicals and Allied Products	32,071	32,253	32,275	32,603	32,881	33,069
Clothing and Textiles	96,627	96,534	93,852	93,968	94,970	95,849
Food, Drink and Tobacco	93,686	93,734	88,545	88,442	92,757	91,624
All Other	85,502	85,487	85,714	85,199	85,502	86,286
Totals -						
All Groups	650,192	652,379	642,404	643,647	651,984	654,265
Excluding Food, etc.	556,506	558,645	553,859	555,205	559,227	562,641

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 19.

3. Classification of the Work Force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

- (i) Employed Persons. All those who, during the specified week,
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period August 1963 to November 1966 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the December 1966 issue of this bulletin.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 13 and 14, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to August 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date		Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
		Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
		Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0	83.6	1.3
	November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0
1964	February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	November	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
FEMALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5	35.7	2.1
	November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4
1964	February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	November	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
PERSONS								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5	58.9	1.5
	November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1
1964	February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	November	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION
(Per cent)

Particulars			Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over
			15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
				Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)									
<u>Males</u> - 1963	August	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6	
	November	61.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	83.0	
	1964	August	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1
		November	60.2	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	82.8
	1965	August	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0
		November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0
	1966	February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3
		May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7
	August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
		November	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	83.1
	<u>Females</u> - 1963	August	65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7
		November	64.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.8
1964		August	67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2
		November	64.9	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	36.3
1965		August	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8
		November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7
1966		February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2
		May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4
August		65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
		November	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	39.0
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (a)									
<u>Males</u> - 1963		August	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
	November	2.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	1964	August	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
		November	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
	1965	August	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
		November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
	1966	February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
		May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0
	August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
		November	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1
	<u>Females</u> - 1963	August	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1
		November	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964		August	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
		November	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965		August	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5
		November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9
1966		February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8
		May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2
August		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	
		November	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES								
1962	29 June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963	28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964	26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965	2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966	1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1966	25 February	13,724	7,498	9,987	3,492	1,418	1,004	37,123
	1 April	12,295	6,847	8,421	3,397	1,239	531	32,730
	30 September	12,389	8,148	4,413	4,629	1,411	871	31,861
	28 October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897
	2 December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083
	30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363
1967	27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829
	24 February	15,309	9,704	11,726	5,383	1,982	1,456	45,560
	31 March	13,672	7,236	10,926	4,275	1,534	913	38,556
	28 April	13,462						38,000
FEMALES								
1962	29 June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963	28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964	26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965	2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966	1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1966	25 February	10,518	6,482	5,115	3,326	2,082	1,319	28,842
	1 April	9,338	5,593	4,906	3,074	1,812	851	25,574
	30 September	7,283	4,489	3,027	2,449	1,023	784	19,055
	28 October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674
	2 December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794
	30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094
1967	27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136
	24 February	10,289	7,379	5,691	3,945	1,982	1,408	30,694
	31 March	8,984	5,484	5,160	3,635	1,931	1,107	26,301
	28 April	9,369						26,046
PERSONS								
1962	29 June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1966	25 February	24,242	13,980	15,102	6,818	3,500	2,323	65,965
	1 April	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
	30 September	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
	28 October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571
	2 December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877
	30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967	27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965
	24 February	25,598	17,083	17,417	9,328	3,964	2,864	76,254
	31 March	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857
	28 April	22,831						64,046

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

23.
TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1962	June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1966	February	3,545	1,434	4,842	821	252	128	2	18	11,042
	March	3,556	1,373	4,108	853	212	70	4	12	10,188
	September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
	October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
	November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
	December	6,104	2,981	6,796	2,527	608	r278	8	33	r19,335
1967	January	5,498	2,740	6,332	2,396	484	249	10	48	17,757
	February	4,693	1,956	5,828	1,845	345	187	18	28	14,900
	March	4,422	1,858	6,015	1,740	378	140	24	27	14,604
FEMALES										
1962	June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1966	February	2,640	940	1,603	732	460	184	2	8	6,569
	March	2,611	991	1,658	782	408	147	2	8	6,607
	September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
	October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
	November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
	December	2,922	999	1,555	953	333	r187	1	7	r6,957
1967	January	2,727	1,095	1,645	1,142	334	203	..	8	7,154
	February	2,651	1,105	1,738	1,205	331	201	5	11	7,247
	March	2,699	1,044	1,969	1,222	358	194	6	9	7,501
PERSONS										
1962	June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1966	February	6,185	2,374	6,445	1,553	712	312	4	26	17,611
	March	6,167	2,364	5,766	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,795
	September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570
	October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122
	November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920
	December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	r465	9	40	r26,292
1967	January	8,225	3,835	7,977	3,538	818	452	10	56	24,911
	February	7,344	3,061	7,566	3,050	676	388	23	39	22,147
	March	7,121	2,902	7,984	2,962	736	334	30	36	22,105

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. r - revised.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 17. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1962	29 June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963	28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964	26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965	2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966	1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1966	25 February	10,981	13,728	2,171	2,529	3,489	1,220	34,118
	1 April	7,177	11,428	2,052	1,959	3,716	881	27,213
	30 September	7,945	11,388	2,308	1,893	2,249	723	26,506
	28 October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536
	2 December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666
	30 December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576
1967	27 January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561	34,000
	24 February	8,236	12,500	1,793	1,619	2,673	1,680	28,501
	31 March	8,369	11,125	1,532	1,281	2,660	1,130	26,097
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1962	29 June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963	28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964	26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965	2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966	1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1966	25 February	6,192	5,921	1,177	604	694	513	15,101
	1 April	4,127	5,203	1,048	472	625	327	11,802
	30 September	5,353	6,349	1,397	599	723	296	14,717
	28 October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232
	2 December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847
	30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461
1967	27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454	15,854
	24 February	4,828	5,835	1,211	847	781	584	14,086
	31 March	4,754	5,254	1,118	388	635	506	12,655
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1962	29 June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963	28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964	26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1966	25 February	17,173	19,649	3,348	3,133	4,183	1,733	49,219
	1 April	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
	30 September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
	28 October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768
	2 December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513
	30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967	27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015	49,854
	24 February	13,064	18,335	3,004	2,466	3,454	2,264	42,587
	31 March	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

5 MAY 1967

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.